

Problem 1: Solve Fall 2008 Final Exam Problem 3.

Problem 2: Continue to consider the systems and code from Problem 3.

- (a) What is the warmup time of the local predictor on branch B2?
- (b) What is the warmup time of the global predictor on branch B2?

Problem 3: Continuing still with Problem 3, suppose the number of iterations of the B1 loop could be 1, 2, or 3, the probability of each number of iterations is $\frac{1}{3}$ and the number of iterations is independent of everything. The patterns of B1 for an iteration of BIGLOOP can thus be N or T N or T T N.

- (a) What is the accuracy of the bimodal predictor on B1. An exact solution is preferred but an approximate solution is acceptable. *Hint: Model the effect of the change of one BIGLOOP iteration on the counter using a Markov chain, something you may have learned about in other courses.*
- (b) How will B1's behavior impact the accuracy of the local predictor on branch B2? Show an example of execution that would result in a B2 misprediction and compute the probability of that particular execution.
- (c) Optional: Find the exact prediction accuracy of B2 on the local predictor with B1's new behavior. This may be very difficult so don't spend too much time on it.