Final Exam Review

When / Where

Monday, 5 December 2016, 17:30-19:30 (5:30 PM - 7:30 PM) CST

Room 226 Tureaud Hall (Here)

#### Conditions

Closed Book, Closed Notes

Bring one sheet of notes (both sides),  $216 \,\mathrm{mm} \times 280 \,\mathrm{mm}$ .

No use of communication devices.

#### Format

Several problems, short-answer questions.

#### Resources

Lecture "slides" used in class: http://www.ece.lsu.edu/koppel/gpup/ln.html
Solved tests and homework: http://www.ece.lsu.edu/koppel/gpup/prev.html
It's important to study the solutions.

### Study Recommendations

Study this semester's homework assignments. Similar problems may appear on the exam.

For CUDA material look at:

- $\circ$  Fall 2012 Homework 4 (CUDA Basics).
- $\circ$  Fall 2013 Homework 3 (Using CUDA for  $O(n^2)$  access, same code as CUDA demo 4 used in class).

<u>Solve</u> Old Problems—memorizing solutions is not the same as solving.

Following and understanding solutions is not the same as solving.

Use the solutions for brief hints and to check your own solutions.

# Mathematics

Coordinates, Points, Vectors, Homogeneous Coordinates

Dot and Cross Products

Line / Plane Intercept

Transformations

Projections

Coordinate and Vector Classes

 $pVect,\,pCoor,\,pNorm,\,pMatrix$ 

Use these for basic computations.

Simple Physical Simulation.

Understand how world modeled.

Point masses, ideal springs, gravity field.

Time Step

Updating velocity and position.

Forces

Gravity.

Ideal spring.

Simple Collisions.

OpenGL Coordinate Spaces

Object, Eye, Clip, Window

OpenGL Primitives and Vertex Specification

**Primitives** 

Triangles, triangle strips, etc.

Vertex attributes.

Vertex (coordinate), color, normal, etc.

Estimate amount of data needed.

OpenGL Rendering Passes; Arrays and Buffer Objects

Rendering Passes

```
glBegin(PRIM)
glDrawArrays(PRIM,..)
glDrawArraysInstanced(PRIM,...)
```

For each: Where do vertex shader inputs come from?

Difference between array on CPU (client) and buffer object.

Estimate amount of data sent between CPU and GPU.

# OpenGL Textures

Basic Idea

Texture Filtering: Minification, Magnification, mipmap levels.

Linear/Nearest

Texture application.

# OpenGL Rendering Pipeline

The Stages.

Fixed Functionality v. Programmable Stage.

Shader Programming

Programmable Shaders

Vertex, Geometry, Fragment.

For Each One:

Inputs, Outputs.

Conventional functionality.

## CUDA

## Address Spaces

### Aspects

How to declare a variable so that it uses the address space.

Scope: thread, block, all.

Read/write or read only.

Speed: Fast or really slow.

- Global
- Constant
- Shared

# Thread Organization

Threads and Thread Groupings:

Thread

Warp

Block

 $\operatorname{Grid}$ 

Global Memory Use

Pointer declaration.

Allocation

GPU/CPU movement.

Efficient access patterns.

# Programming for 1D Array Access

How to assign threads to array elements.

How to access memory efficiently.

How to use shared memory for reduction (computing things like sums).