#### Midterm Exam Review

When / Where

Monday, 26 October 2015, 13:30-14:20 CDT

149 EE Building (Here)

#### Conditions

Closed Book, Closed Notes

Bring one sheet of notes (both sides),  $216 \,\mathrm{mm} \times 280 \,\mathrm{mm}$ .

No use of communication devices.

#### Format

Several problems, short-answer questions.

#### Resources

Lecture "slides" used in class: http://www.ece.lsu.edu/koppel/gpup/ln.html

Solved tests and homework: http://www.ece.lsu.edu/koppel/gpup/prev.html

Topics for Exam

Everything up to and including shader programming.

## Study Recommendations

Study this semester's homework assignments. Similar problems may appear on the exam.

<u>Solve</u> Old Problems—memorizing solutions is not the same as solving.

Following and understanding solutions is not the same as solving.

Use the solutions for brief hints and to check your own solutions.

## Emphases

The geometric calculations needed for Homework 1.

```
Vertex specification: glBegin v. glDrawArray ...
... client arrays v. buffer objects
```

Rendering pipeline stages, and their inputs and outputs.

Shader inputs v. uniform variables v. buffer object arrays.

#### Mathematics

Coordinates, Points, Vectors, Homogeneous Coordinates

Dot and Cross Products

Line / Plane Intercept

Transformations

Projections

Coordinate and Vector Classes

 $pVect,\,pCoor,\,pNorm,\,pMatrix$ 

Use these for basic computations.

Simple Physical Simulation.

Understand how world modeled.

Point masses, ideal springs, gravity field.

Time Step

Updating velocity and position.

Forces

Gravity.

Ideal spring.

Simple Collisions.

OpenGL Coordinate Spaces

Object, Eye, Clip, Window

OpenGL Primitives and Vertex Specification

**Primitives** 

Triangles, triangle strips, etc.

Vertex attributes.

Vertex (coordinate), color, normal, etc.

Estimate amount of data needed.

### OpenGL Arrays and Buffer Objects

Difference between glBegin(PRIM), glDraw(PRIM)

Difference between array on CPU (client) and buffer object.

Estimate amount of data sent between CPU and GPU.

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# OpenGL Textures

Basic Idea

Texture Filtering: Minification, Magnification, mipmap levels.

Linear/Nearest

Texture application.

# OpenGL Rendering Pipeline

The Stages.

Fixed Functionality v. Programmable Stage.

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Shader Programming

Programmable Shaders

Vertex, Geometry, Fragment. Compute

For Each One:

Inputs, Outputs.

Conventional functionality.